### RESEARCH METHODOLOGY FOR ARTS AND HUMANITIES

# (Applicable to all the Arts and Humanities Departments except Economics)

**Sub Code: 20RMAH01** 

### UNIT I - INTRODUCING RESEARCH

Meaning, objectives and types of research - Research approaches; research process - Research and scientific method - Research methods versus methodology - Fundamentals of research (identification and formulation of research problem; literature review; formulation of objective, hypothesis and research question) - Feasibility considerations

### **Unit II - RESEARCH DESIGN**

Descriptive and Analytical - Quantitative and Qualitative - Empirical and Exploratory - Experimental and Evaluative

# **Unit III (A) - SAMPLING DESIGN (SOCIAL SCIENCES)**

Probability sampling method (simple random sampling, systematic sampling, stratified sampling, cluster, stage/multi-stage sampling) - Non-probability sampling method (accidental or convenience sampling, purposive or judgmental sampling, quota sampling, dimensional sampling, snowball sampling) - Sample size determination

# Unit III (B): PHILOSOPHY OF RESEARCH AND DISCLOSURE ANALYSIS (ENGLISH & LINGUISTICS)

Research in Literature - Literary Object - Disclosure Analysis (Expository Discourse; Argumentative Discourse; Persuasive Discourse) - Textual Criticism - Literary History

# **UNIT IV - TOOLS OF DATA COLLECTION**

Interview and Questionnaire - Observation (participant and non-participant observation) - Instruments of Survey Research - Case Study Method - Content Analysis - Projective Technique

# UNIT V: ANALYSIS AND REPORT WRITING

Intellectual content of the thesis - Organizing research work - Data analysis and interpretation - Referencing in research (MLA 8<sup>th</sup> edition, APA 6<sup>th</sup> edition, CMoS 17<sup>th</sup> edition)

#### REFERENCES

- ➤ Bateson, F.W. (1972) *The Scholar Critic: An Introduction to Literary Research*, First Edition, Routledge and K. Paul.
- ▶ Bhandarkar, P.L. and T.S. Wilkinson (2015) *Methodology and Technique of Social Research*, Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai.
- Evera, Stephen (1997) Guide to Methods for Students of Political Science, Cornell University Press, USA
- ➤ George, Dr. H.S. (2017) *Research Methodology in History*, APH Publishing Corporation, New Delhi.
- ➤ Goode, Williams and Hatt Paul (1981) *Methods in Social Research*, McGraw Hill, Book Company, London.
- ➤ Kothari, C.R. *Research Methodology: Methods and Techniques*, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, New Age International Ltd Publishers
- ➤ Joseph Gibaldi, (1999) *MLA Handbook for Writers of Research Paper*, 5<sup>th</sup> Edition, Modern Language Assn of Amer.
- ➤ Nehru, Dr. R.S.S. and Dr. N.V.S. Suryanarayan (2017) *Research Methodology*, APH Publishing Corporation, New Delhi.

- ➤ Rubin, Allen and Earl Babbie (2011) Research Methods for Social Work, Brooks/Cole, Cengage Learning, U.S.A.
- ➤ Singleton, R.A. and Straits, B.C. (1993) "Sampling" in Singleton, R.A. and Straits, B.C. *Approaches to Social Research*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- ➤ Thorpe, James (2018) *The Aims and Methods of Scholarships in Modern Languages and Literatures*, Classic Reprint Series, Forgotten Books Publisher.
- ➤ Thyer, Bruce A (ed) (2001) *The Handbook of Social Work Research Methods*, Sage Publisher.
- ➤ Venkatesh, Dr. Bharti (2017), Research Methodology Text and Cases, Ideal Publishing Solutions, Delhi.
- ➤ Young, Pauline V, Scientific Social Surveys and Research, 4<sup>th</sup> edition, Prentice-Hall of India Pvt. Ltd.

### N.B.

- ❖ Unit III will have different set of question papers at the time of CAT II and End Semester Examination.
- ❖ Unit III (a) course contents is only for Social Science and Humanities.
- ❖ Unit III (b) course contents is only for English Literature and Linguistic.

